

### C. Answer in One Word or a Few Words

#### C1. State whether the following statements are True (T) or False (F).

1. Potato is a kharif crop. [ ]
2. The first step in crop production is sowing of seeds. [ ]
3. Damaged seeds sink in water. [ ]
4. Paddy is first grown in small plots called nurseries. [ ]
5. Plough is used for removing weeds. [ ]
6. Crop rotation reduces soil fertility. [ ]
7. Groundnut is a legume crop. [ ]
8. Sprinkler system of irrigation is a wasteful method. [ ]

#### C2. Match the two columns.

##### Column A

1. Pea, groundnut
2. Wheat, gram
3. Paddy, maize
4. Ploughing
5. Weeding

##### Column B

- (i) Rabi crop
- (ii) Loosening and turning of soil
- (iii) Removal of undesirable plants
- (iv) Legume plants
- (v) Kharif crop

#### C3. Fill in the blanks.

1. Grain or cereal crops include \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Sowing of seeds by hand is called \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Hoe is an agricultural tool used for \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Weedicides should be handled with care as these are \_\_\_\_\_.
5. The first step in crop production is \_\_\_\_\_.

6. The practice of leaving the field uncultivated is called \_\_\_\_\_.
7. Manure obtained by the decomposition of dead plants and animals is called \_\_\_\_\_.
8. NPK fertilizer supplies \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ to the crops.

**C4. Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs): Choose the correct answer for each of the following:**

1. Which of the following is a cereal crop?  
(a)  Wheat                      (b) Gram                      (c) Mustard                      (d) Sugar cane
2. The agricultural tools used in ploughing are  
(a) plough and khurpi.                      (b)  plough and hoe.  
(c) khurpi and seed drill.                      (d) khurpi and harrow.
3. The process of separating grains from the crop is called  
(a) winnowing.                      (b) harvesting.                      (c)  threshing.                      (d) weeding.
4. Which of the following is not a kharif crop?  
(a) Paddy                      (b) Groundnut                      (c) Cotton                      (d)  Wheat
5. Large scale rearing of fish is called  
(a) apiculture.                      (b)  pisciculture.  
(c) animal husbandry.                      (d) agriculture.